

- 1 (1) **incentive** (from Dr. Hukuzumi's lecture, May 8, 2007)  
 (2) She had no incentive to work after she was refused a promotion.  
 (3) incentive (noun), incentive (adjective)  
 (4) something that encourages you to do something  
 (5) 刺激[励み](とほるもの)・動機, 刺激的な・鼓舞する  
 (6) incentive to him to work harder  
 (7) antonym = disincentive, synonym = inducement, motive, encouraging  
 (8) insentiv  
 (9)
- 2 1 **doctrine** (from Dr. Matsoka lecture, May 11, 2007)  
 2 In the 19th century, American officials introduced the Monroe Doctrine.  
 3 doctrine (noun)  
 4 a belief or set of beliefs held and taught by a church \*  
 5 (宗教上の)教義, (政策上の)主義, [集合的に](宗教上の)教え  
 (6)  
 7 synonym = dogma  
 8 doktrin  
 (9)  
 \*a political party, etc. & a statement of government policy
- 3 1 **containment** (from Dr. Matsuoka lecture, May 11, 2007)  
 2 American government tried to carry out the containment to Soviet.  
 3 containment (noun)  
 4 the act of keeping something under control so that it cannot spread in a harmful way.\*  
 5 抑制・束縛、(独立国の思想に対する)封じ込め(政策)  
 (6)  
 7 synonym = control  
 8 konteinmant  
 (9)  
 \*and the act of keeping another country's power within limits so that it does not become too powerful.

4 1- **airlift** (from Dr. Matsuoka's lecture, May 11, 2007)

2- American troops airlifted food to West Germany.

3- airlift (noun), airlift+ (verb)

4- ● noun

an operation to take people, soldiers, food, etc. to or from an area by plane, especially in an emergency or when roads are closed or dangerous

● verb

to take sb/sth to or from an area by plane, especially in an emergency or when roads are closed or dangerous

5- 如◎(戦争・災害時の)空輸(米目録), 空中補給

動 vt. & vi. (...を)空輸する

6-

7- synonym = air transportation, transport

8- earlift

9-

5 1- **commitment** (from Dr. Matsuoka's lecture, May 11, 2007)

2- I'm sorry. I have a commitment.

3- commitment (noun)

4- [C, U] a promise to do sth or to behave in a particular way; a promise to support sb/sth; the fact of committing yourself

[U] the willingness to work hard and give your energy and time to a job or an activity etc.

5- ◎ (...の/...する)約束, 義務

① (...への)献身, 傾倒

② ◎ 投信 etc.

6-

7- synonym = obligation, devotion, etc.

8- kamitmant

6 1. **blockade** (from Dr. Matsuoka's lecture, May 11, 2007)

2- The army broke a blockade.

3- blockade (noun), blockade (verb)

4- ● noun

① the action of surrounding or closing a place, especially a port, in order to stop people or goods from coming in or out

② a barrier that stops people or vehicles from entering or leaving a place

● verb

to surround a place, especially a port, in order to stop people or goods from coming in or out

5- ① (港・海岸などの) 封鎖

2- (警察による) 道路封鎖

vt. ...を封鎖する、...を封鎖する

6-

7- synonym = block, seal off

8- blakéid

7 1. **definite** (from Dr. Ide's lecture, May 16, 2007)

5/16

2- We should obey definite standards.

3- definite (adjective)

4- ① sure or certain; unlikely to change

② easily or clearly seen or understood; obvious

③ (of a person) sure that sth is true or that sth is going to happen and standing it to other people

5- 1- 一定の

2- 明確な

3- <人が> [...だと/...を] 確信した

6-

7- synonym = obvious, sure, antonym = indefinite

8- détanot

8 | **conquer**

5/31

- 1 Conquer yourself before you conquer others.  
 2 conquer (verb)  
 4 ① to take control of a country or city and people by force.  
 ② to defeat sb, especially in a competition, race, etc  
 ③ to succeed in dealing with or controlling sth  
 ④ to become very popular or successful in a place  
 5 vt. 1 进行証明する  
 2 <名声・愛など>を得る  
 3 <困難・習慣など>を克服する  
 vi. 勝つ。克服する  
 6、  
 7. synonym = defeat, win  
 8. kankō(r)

9 | **department**

- 1 She's a bit lacking in the subtlety department. \*  
 2 department (noun)  
 4 a section of a large organization such as a government, business, university, etc.  
 5 ① (地方自治体・会社などの) 部門, 部  
 ② (D-) (米政府の) 省  
 ③ (D-) (大学の) 学科  
 ④ (警察・消防などの) 署  
 ⑤ (フランスなどの行政区としての) 県  
 ⑥ (one's ~) (知識・活動・責任などの) 部門  
 ⑦ (複合語で) ... の面 \*  
 6、  
 7、?  
 8. dipā:(r)tmənt

10 | **diction**

1 His poetic diction is very beautiful.

3 diction (noun)

4 ① the way that sb pronounces words.

② (technical) the choice and use of words in literature.

5 V ① 用語選択, 言葉づかい, 言い回し, 語法

② 発声法, 話し方

6

7 synonym = speech

8 dɪkʃən

11 | **subtle**

1 He is a subtle observer.

3 subtle (adjective)

4 ① (often approving) not very noticeable or obvious

② (of a person or their behavior) behaving in a clever way, and using indirect methods, in order to achieve sth.

③ organized in a clever way.

④ good at noticing and understanding things.

5 ① <においなどが> つかぬ, ほんのり, <かえ・空気などが> 薄い

② 微妙な, 難解な

③ 器用な, 狡猾な

④ <毒などが> 知らぬ間に作用する

6

7 synonym = faint, delicate, difficult

antonym = unsubtle

8 sʌtl

12 | **offshore** (from Mr. Matsucka's lecture, June 1, 2007)

1 There is an offshore wind in this town because the town is near the sea.

3 offshore (adjective)

4 adj ① happening or existing in the sea, not far from the land

② (of winds) blowing from the land towards the sea

③ (business) (of money, companies, etc.) kept or situated in a country that has more generous tax laws than other places

5 ① 沖(合)の、沖上の

② 海外の

③ (金融) オフショアの

6

7 antonym = inshore

8 ɔːfʃɔː(r)

13 | **republic** (from Mr. Matsucka's lecture, June 1, 2007)

1 Republic of Vietnam was established in 1954.

3 republic (noun)

4 a country that is governed by a president and politicians elected by the people and where there is no king or queen.

5 ① 共和国、共和政体

② (しばしば複合語の) 団体、…社会

③ (旧V連などの) 構成共和国

④ [the R-] (近代フランスの5期間それぞれ) 共和政

6

7 antonym = monarchy

8 rɪˈpʌblɪk

14 | **convince** (from the textbook, "Wonderful USA.")

1 Nick convinced me that he was innocent.

3 convince (verb)

4 ① ~sb/yourself (of sth) to make sb/yourself believe that sth is true

② [VN to inf] to persuade sb to do sth

5 ① [SVO<sub>1</sub> to O<sub>2</sub>] O<sub>1</sub>にO<sub>2</sub>を納得させる, 確信させる

[SVO that 節] &lt;人&gt;に...ごと納得させる

② (主に米) [SVO to do] &lt;人&gt;を(道理で)説得して...させる

6

7 synonym = persuade

8 convinces

15 | **injection** (from the TV news these days connected with the measles)

2 I tremble with fear at the thought of an injection.

3 injection (noun)

4 ① [C, V] an act of injecting sb with a drug or other substances

② [C] a large sum of money that is spent to help improve a situation, business, etc.

③ [V, C] an act of forcing liquid into sth

5 ① (C) (…への) 注入, 注射

② (C) (資金などの) 投入

③ (V) (宇宙) 投入 &lt;人工衛星や宇宙船を軌道に乗せること&gt;

6

7 nothing.

8 indzjekʃən

16 | **praise**

2 In the face of adversity, Jack accomplished the task. He deserves praise.

3 praise (noun), praise (verb)

4 • noun [V] ① (also less frequent praises) words that show approvals of or admiration for sb/sth.

② the expression of worship to God.

• verb ① (~sb/sth (for sth)) / (~sb/sth (as sth)) to express your approval or admiration for sb/sth.

② to express your thanks to or your respect to God.

5 ● 動詞 ①②③ (...を) ほめること、ほめられること (of)

②③ (神を) ににえること (of), (神への) 賛美, 崇拝 (to)

③ 賞賛すべき人(もの) 長所

● 動詞 ① (SVO, for (on, upon) O) <人が> Oに <事> のこと Oに <人・物・事> をほめる

(SVO as C) Oを...とて賞賛する

② <神はど> を賞賛する. ににえる

6

7 antonym = blame, synonym = admiration, compliment

8 préiz

## 17 | accumulate

2 He accumulated a tremendous fortune during the postwar era.

3 accumulate (verb)

4 ① [VN] to gradually get more and more of sth over a period of time.

② [V] to gradually increase in number or quality over a period of time.

5 ① <物> を積み上げる, ...を集める

② 積る, <金はどか> にする

6

7 synonym = pile up, gather

8 akjú:mjaleit

## 18 | generous

2 He used to be rich and generous, but now he lives from hand to mouth.

3 generous (adjective)

4 ① (~ (with sth)) giving or willing to give freely; given freely

② more than is necessary; large

③ kind in the way you treat people; willing to see what is good about sb/sth

5 ① [...(に/人に対して)] 気前のよい, 物心ほいしほい, 寛大は (with, in, about, etc.)

[It is ~ of O to do] O(人)が気前よく...する

② <物はどか> 豊富は, たくさん

③ <酒はどか> エクのある, 強い; <色が> 濃い

6

7 antonym = stingy, ungenerous

8 dzéneras



19 | **integrity**

- 1 Ted, who is often referred to as a man of integrity, is going to run for mayor in this city.
- 2 integrity (noun)
- 3 ① the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles  
② (formal) the state of being whole and not divided
- 4 ① (堅固な) 正直, 誠実; 高潔  
② 完全, 無傷; 無欠の状態; 統合
- 5
- 6
- 7 synonym = honesty, completeness
- 8 *integrity*

20 | **prestige** (from the movie's title)

- 1 There is a lot of prestige attached to owning a car like this.
- 2 prestige (noun)
- 3 ① the respect and admiration that sb/sth has because of their social position, or what they have done
- 4 ① (地位・業績などに伴う) 名声: 威信, 威勢, 威厳; 威光, 感化力
- 5
- 6
- 7 synonym = fame, dignity
- 8 *prestige, -tids*

21 | **expenditure** (from economics' lecture)

- 1 He suffered for an expenditure of \$15,000 on the new car.
- 2 expenditure (noun)
- 3 ① the act of spending or using money; an amount of money spent  
② the use of energy, time, materials, etc
- 4 ① (...の) 支出, 消費  
② (...に) 経費, 費用; 支出額, 消費額
- 5
- 6
- 7 synonym = payment, spending, cost, expense  
antonym = income
- 8 *ɪkspendɪtʃə(r), ɛkspendɪtʃə(r)*

Very nice  
21 words  
July 2007

## ① remove

- This medicine will remove your pain.
- remove (verb)
- 1. を取り去る, 取り去る
- 2. を脱ぐ
- 3. を解任する
- 1. to take sth/sb away from a place
- 2. to take off clothing, etc. from the body
- 3. to dismiss sb from their position or job
- synonym = take off
- りんぬ: V

## ② resign

- He resigned his position on the school board.
- resign (verb)
- 1. を辞職する, やめる
- 2. を断念する, を放棄する
- 3. 身を任せる, 甘んじて従う
- 4. を譲り渡す
- to officially tell sb that you are leaving your job, an organization, etc
- synonym = leave, give up
- りざいん

## ③ continental

- The shutters and the balconies make the street look almost continental.
- continental (adj), continental (noun)
- adj 1. 大陸の
- 2. ヨーロッパ大陸風の
- noun 1. 大陸の人
- adj 1. of or in the continent of Europe, not including Britain and Ireland.
- 2. following the customs of countries in western and southern Europe.
- noun 1. a person who lives in the continent of Europe.
- かんたねんた

## ④ administration ✓

- I went abroad to study in America during the administration of President Reagan.
- administration (noun)
  - 1- 行政、政治
  - 2- 政府、内閣
  - 3- 管理、運営
- 1- the activities that are done in order to plan, organize and run a business, school or other institution
- 2- the process or act of organizing that way that sth is done
- 3- the people who plan, organize and run a business, institution, etc
- administrēijān

## ⑤ distribute ✓

- The insect is distributed widely throughout the world.
- distribute (verb)
  - 1- を分配する、割り当てる
  - 2- を散布する、を分布させる
- 1- to give things to a large number of people; to share sth between a number of people
- 2- to send goods to shops/stores and businesses so that they can be sold
- distribjət

## ⑥ associate ✓

- Have a password that isn't easily associated with you.
- associate (verb), associate (noun)
  - 1- を理想とする、を思い出す
  - 2- を仲間に加わる
  - 3- 仲間、友人
- 1- to make a connection between people or things in your mind
- 2- to show that you support or agree with sth
- 3- a person that you work with, do business with or spend a lot of time with
- synonym = connect, coworker, partner
- əsəʊʃiəɪt (verb), əsəʊʃiət (noun)

## ⑦ detain ✓

- She was detained by the blizzard.
- detain (verb)
- ditein
- synonym = delay
- 1. を引留める
- 2. を留置する
- 1. to keep sb in an official place, such as a police station, a prison or a hospital, and prevent them from leaving.
- 2. (formal) to delay sb or prevent them from going somewhere.

## ⑧ defeat ✓

- They defeated the enemy after a long time.
- defeat (verb), defeat (noun)
- difi:t
- synonym = beat
- antonym = victory
- 1. を破る, 負かす
- 2. 敗北
- 1. to win against sb in a war, competition, sports game, etc.
- 2. failure to win or to be successful.

## ⑨ dedicate ✓

- The teacher dedicated herself to teaching English.
- dedicate (verb)
- dedikeit
- synonym = give up, devote
- 1. を捧げる, 専念する
- 2. を奉納する
- 1. to give a lot of your time and effort to a particular activity or purpose because you think it is important.
- 2. to say at the beginning of a book, a piece of music or a performance that you are doing it for sb, as a way of thanking them or showing respect.

## ⑩ sentence ✓

- He was sentenced to six years at hard labor.
- sentence (noun), sentence (verb)
- séntəns
- synonym = judgement, rule
- 1. 文
- 2. 宣告, 判決, 刑罰
- 3. 1=判決を宣告する, 2=刑に処する
- 1. a set of words expressing a statement, a question or an order, usually containing a subject and a verb.
- 2. the punishment given by a court of law
- 3. to say officially in a court of law that sb is to receive a particular punishment

## ⑪ accuse ✓

- He accused the man of stealing his car.
- accuse (verb)
- ə'kjʊ:z
- synonym = charge, blame
- 1. を訴える
- 2. 是非難する
- to say that sb has done sth wrong or is guilty of sth.

## ⑫ urge ✓

- The boy urged the cows on with a stick.
- ɜ:(r)dʒ
- urge (verb), urge (noun)
- synonym = stress
- 1. をせよと促す
- 2. (人)に~物に説得する
- 3. を主張する
- 4. 衝動
- 1. to make a person or an animal move more quickly and/or in a particular direction, especially by punishing or forcing them.
- 2. to advise or try hard to persuade sb to do sth.